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CLAIMS.

1. An imaging agent which comprises a metalloproteinase inhibitor of Formula (I) labelled with an imaging moiety, wherein the imaging moiety can be detected following administration of said labelled matrix metalloproteinase inhibitor to the mammalian body *in vivo*:

where:

Y¹ is H or -(CH₂)_w-(C=O)-Z; where w is an integer of value 1 to 6; and

Z is OH, C₁₋₆ alkoxy, C₄₋₁₀ aryloxy or NR¹R² wherein R¹ and R² are
each independently selected from the group consisting of H, C₁₋₆ alkyl,

C₃₋₆ cycloalkyl, C₁₋₆ fluoroalkyl or C₄₋₁₀ aryl.

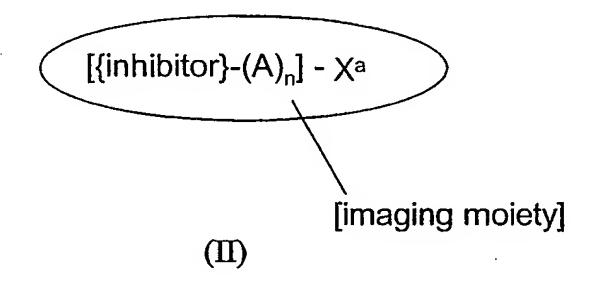
15 X¹ and X² together with the carbon atom to which they are attached, form a C₃₋₁₀ saturated ring which may be alicyclic or bicyclic, and may optionally incorporate 1 or 2 heteroatoms chosen from O, N and S;

 X^3 is H, C_{1-3} alkyl or C_{1-3} fluoroalkyl;

 Y^2 is a group of formula $-[A^1]_p[O]_qA^2$ where p and q are 0 or 1, and A^1 is C_{1-10} alkylene, C_{3-8} cycloalkylene, C_{1-10} perfluoroalkylene, C_{6-10} arylene or C_{2-10} heteroarylene, and A^2 is H, C_{1-10} alkyl, C_{3-8} cycloalkyl, C_{1-10} perfluoroalkyl, C_{6-10} aryl or C_{2-10} heteroaryl, with the proviso that when p=0, q is also 0 and A^2 is not H.

- 2. The imaging agent of Claim 1, where Y^1 is $-(CH_2)_w$ -(C=O)-Z and w is 1, 2 or 3.
- 3. The imaging agent of Claims 1 or 2, where X³ is H, CH₃ or CH₂F.

- 4. The imaging agent of claims 1 to 3, wherein Y^2 is $-C_6H_4$ -O-A², and A² is C_{6-10} aryl.
- 5. The imaging agent of Claims 1 to 4, where the imaging moiety is chosen from:
 - (i) a radioactive metal ion;
 - (ii) a paramagnetic metal ion;
 - (iii) a gamma-emitting radioactive halogen;
 - (iv) a positron-emitting radioactive non-metal;
 - (v) a hyperpolarised NMR-active nucleus;
 - (vi) a reporter suitable for in vivo optical imaging;
 - (vii) a β -emitter suitable for intravascular detection.
 - 6. The imaging agent of Claims 1 to 5, where the imaging agent is of Formula II:



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where:

{inhibitor} is the metalloproteinase inhibitor of Formula (I);
-(A)_n- is a linker group wherein each A is independently -CR₂-, CR=CR-, -C=C-, -CR₂CO₂-, -CO₂CR₂-, -NRCO-, -CONR-, NR(C=O)NR-, -NR(C=S)NR-, -SO₂NR-, -NRSO₂-, -CR₂OCR₂-,
-CR₂SCR₂-, -CR₂NRCR₂-, a C₄₋₈ cycloheteroalkylene group, a C₄₋₈
cycloalkylene group, a C₅₋₁₂ arylene group, or a C₃₋₁₂ heteroarylene
group, an amino acid, a sugar or a monodisperse polyethyleneglycol
(PEG) building block;

R is independently chosen from H, C₁₋₄ alkyl, C₂₋₄ alkenyl, C₂₋₄ alkynyl,
C₁₋₄ alkoxyalkyl or C₁₋₄ hydroxyalkyl;

n is an integer of value 0 to 10; and

and X^a is H, OH, Hal, NH₂, C_{1-4} alkyl, C_{1-4} alkoxy, C_{1-4} alkoxyalkyl, C_{1-4} hydroxyalkyl or X^a is the imaging moiety.

- 7. The imaging agent of Claim 6, where the imaging moiety is attached at the Y^1 or Y^2 positions of the metalloproteinase inhibitor.
- 5 8. The imaging agent of Claims 1 to 7, where the matrix metalloproteinase inhibitor is conjugated to a ligand, and said ligand forms a metal complex with the radioactive metal ion or paramagnetic metal ion.
 - 9. The imaging agent of Claim 8, where the ligand is a chelating agent.

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- 10. The imaging agent of Claims 8 or 9, where the radioactive metal ion is a gamma emitter or a positron emitter.
- 11. The imaging agent of Claim 10, where the radioactive metal ion is ^{99m}Tc, ¹¹¹In, ⁶⁴Cu, ⁶⁷Cu, ⁶⁷Ga or ⁶⁸Ga.
 - 12. The imaging agent of Claim 10, where the gamma-emitting radioactive halogen imaging moiety is ¹²³I.
 - 13. The imaging agent of Claim 10, where the positron-emitting radioactive non-metal is chosen from ¹⁸F, ¹¹C or ¹³N.
 - 14. The imaging agent of Claims 1 to 13, where the matrix metalloproteinase inhibitor is of Formula IV:

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$$(CH_2)_w(CO)Z$$
 X^3O
 N
 S
 CH_2
 C

where:

Y², w and Z are as defined in Claim 1;

$$X^3$$
 is H, CH₃ or CH₂F;
 X^4 is $-(CH_2)_m$ - where m is 1, 2 or 3, $-CH_2OCH_2$ - or X^5 where X^5 is -CH-O-CH-

where t is 2 or 3.

- 5 15. The imaging agent of Claim 14, where Z is NR^1R^2 .
 - 16. The imaging agent of Claims 14 or 15, where the matrix metalloproteinase inhibitor is of Formula V:

$$(CH_2)_w(CO)Z$$

$$HO \qquad N \qquad S$$

$$CH_2 \qquad CH_2 \qquad CH_2 \qquad O$$

$$X_4 \qquad (V)$$

where:

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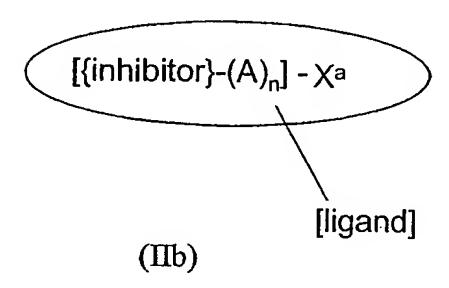
 X^6 is Hal, R^1 or OR^1 , where R^1 is C_{1-3} alkyl or C_{1-3} fluoroalkyl.

- 17. The imaging agent of Claim 16, where Z is NR^1R^2 , X^6 is F; and X^4 is $-(CH_2)_2$, $-CH_2OCH_2$ or X^5 with t equal to 2.
- 18. A pharmaceutical composition which comprises the imaging agent of claims 1 to 17 together with a biocompatible carrier, in a form suitable for mammalian administration.
- 19. A radiopharmaceutical composition which comprises the imaging agent of claims 1 to 17 wherein the imaging moiety is radioactive, together with a biocompatible carrier, in a form suitable for mammalian administration.
 - 20. The radiopharmaceutical composition of claim 19, where the imaging moiety comprises a radioactive metal ion.

21. The radiopharmaceutical composition of claim 19, where the imaging moiety comprises a positron-emitting radioactive non-metal or a gamma-emitting radioactive halogen.

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- 22. A conjugate of a matrix metalloproteinase inhibitor of Formula (I) as defined in Claim 1 with a ligand, wherein said ligand is capable of forming a metal complex with a radioactive or paramagnetic metal ion.
- 10 23. The conjugate of Claim 20, of Formula IIb:



where {inhibitor}, A, n and X^a are as defined in Claim 6.

- 15 24. The conjugate of Claims 22 or 23, wherein the matrix metalloproteinase inhibitor is of Formulae IV or V of Claims 14 to 17.
 - 25. The conjugate of Claims 22 to 24, wherein the ligand is a chelating agent.
- 26. The conjugate of Claim 25, wherein the chelating agent has a diaminedioxime, N₂S₂, or N₃S donor set.
 - 27. A kit for the preparation of the radiopharmaceutical composition of Claim 20, which comprises the conjugate of Claims 22 to 26.

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28. The kit of Claim 30, where the radioactive metal ion is ^{99m}Tc, and the kit further comprises a biocompatible reductant.

29. A kit for the preparation of the radiopharmaceutical composition of Claim 21, which comprises a precursor, said precursor being a non-radioactive derivative of the matrix metalloproteinase inhibitor of claims 1 to 17, wherein said non-radioactive derivative is capable of reaction with a source of the positron-emitting radioactive non-metal or gamma-emitting radioactive halogen to give the desired radiopharmaceutical.

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- 30. The kit of claim 29 where the precursor is in sterile, apyrogenic form.
- 31. The kit of Claims 29 or 30, where the source of the positron-emitting radioactive non-metal or gamma-emitting radioactive halogen is chosen from:
 - (i) halide ion or F⁺ or I⁺; or
 - (ii) an alkylating agent chosen from an alkyl or fluoroalkyl halide, tosylate, triflate or mesylate.

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- 32. The kit of Claims 29 to 31, where the non-radioactive derivative is chosen from:
 - (i) an organometallic derivative such as a trialkylstannane or a trialkylsilane;
 - (ii) a derivative containing an alkyl halide, alkyl tosylate or alkyl mesylate for nucleophilic substitution;
 - (iii) a derivative containing an aromatic ring activated towards nucleophilic or electrophilic substitution;
 - (iv) a derivative containing a functional group which undergoes facile alkylation;
- 25 (v) a derivative which alkylates thiol-containing compounds to give a thioether-containing product.
 - 33. The kit of claims 29 to 32, where the precursor is bound to a solid phase.
- 34. Use of the imaging agent of Claims 1 to 17 for the diagnostic imaging of atherosclerosis.
 - 35. Use of the imaging agent of Claims 1 to 17 for the diagnostic imaging of unstable plaques.

36. Use of the imaging agent of Claims 1 to 17 for the intravascular detection of atherosclerosis.